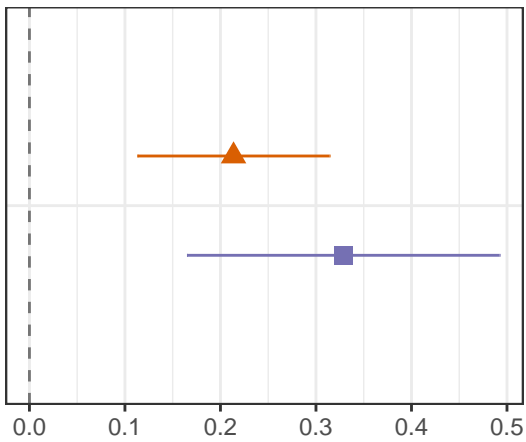
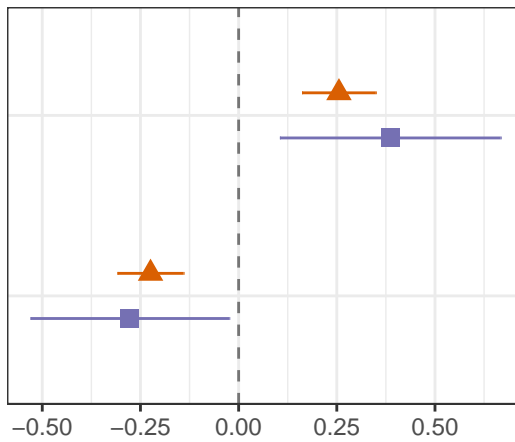


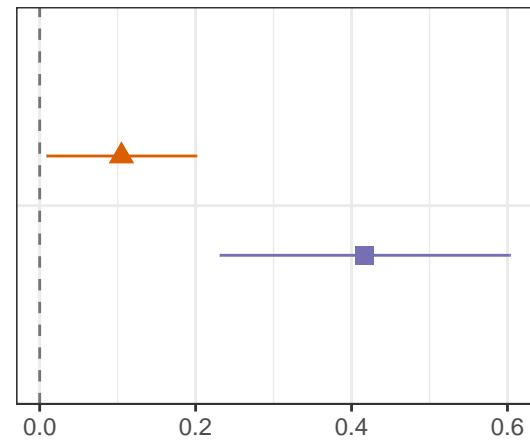
Haider–Markel and Joslyn (2001)



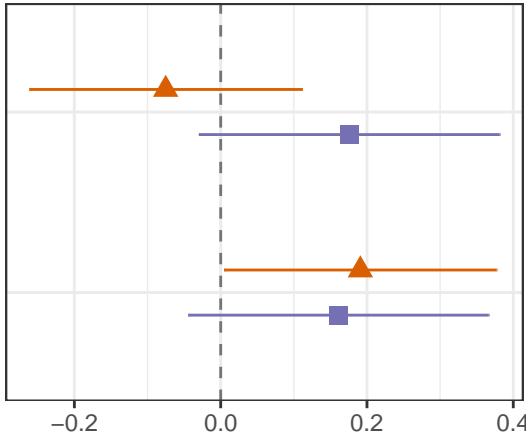
Brader (2005)



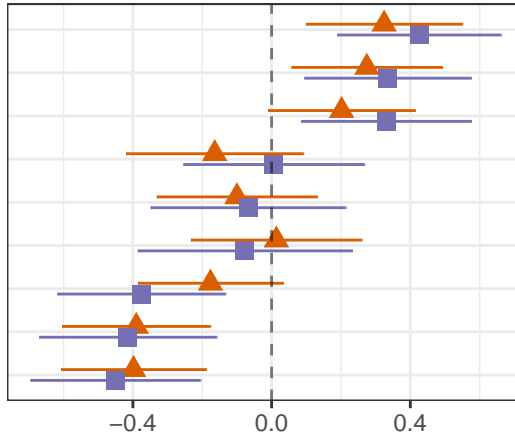
Peffley and Hurwitz (2007)



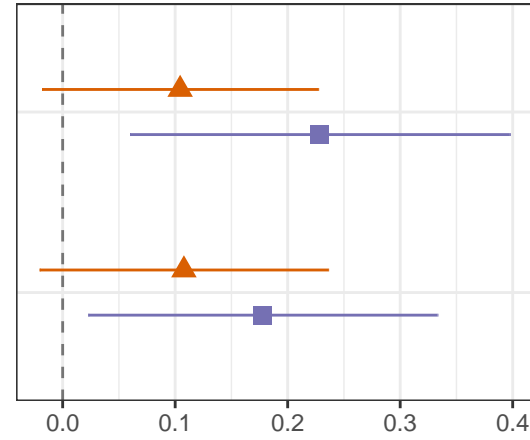
Transue (2007)



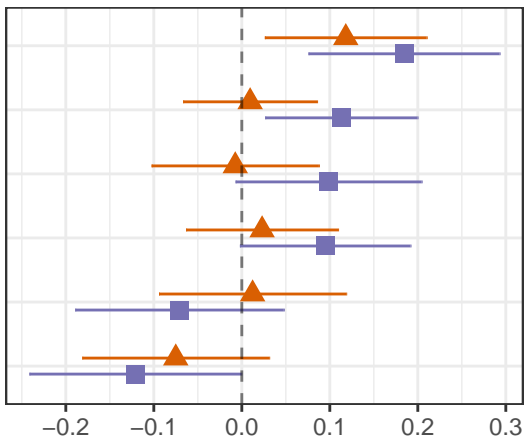
Chong and Druckman (2010)



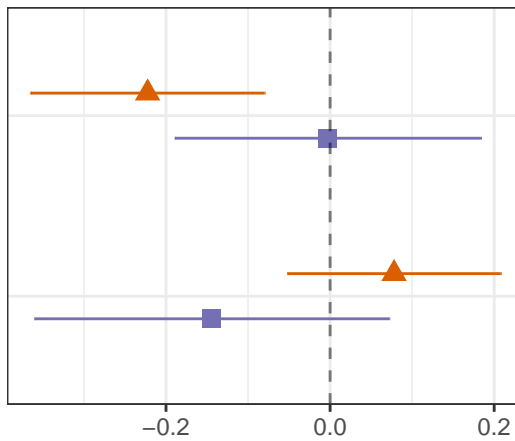
Nicholson (2012)



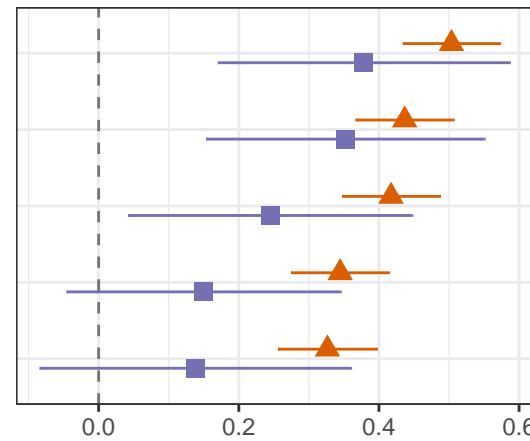
McGinty, Webster, and Barry (2013)



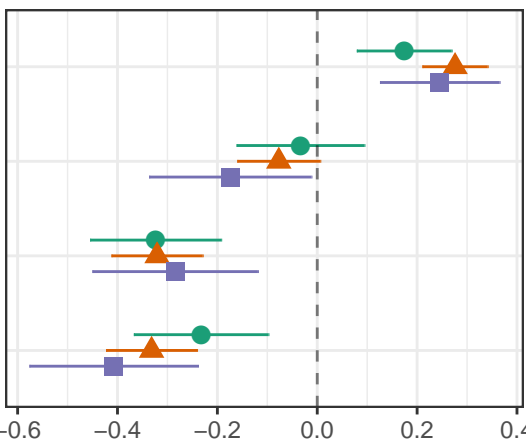
Craig and Richeson (2014)



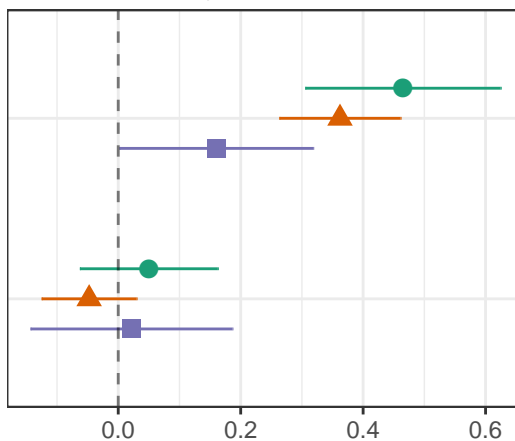
Johnston and Ballard (2016)



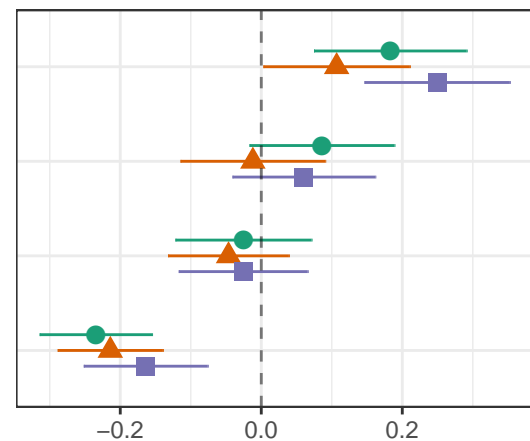
Hiscox (2006)



Levendusky and Malhotra (2015)



Hopkins and Mummolo (2017)



Standardized Treatment Effect Estimates

Study Version    ● TESS/GfK    ▲ Mechanical Turk    ■ Original